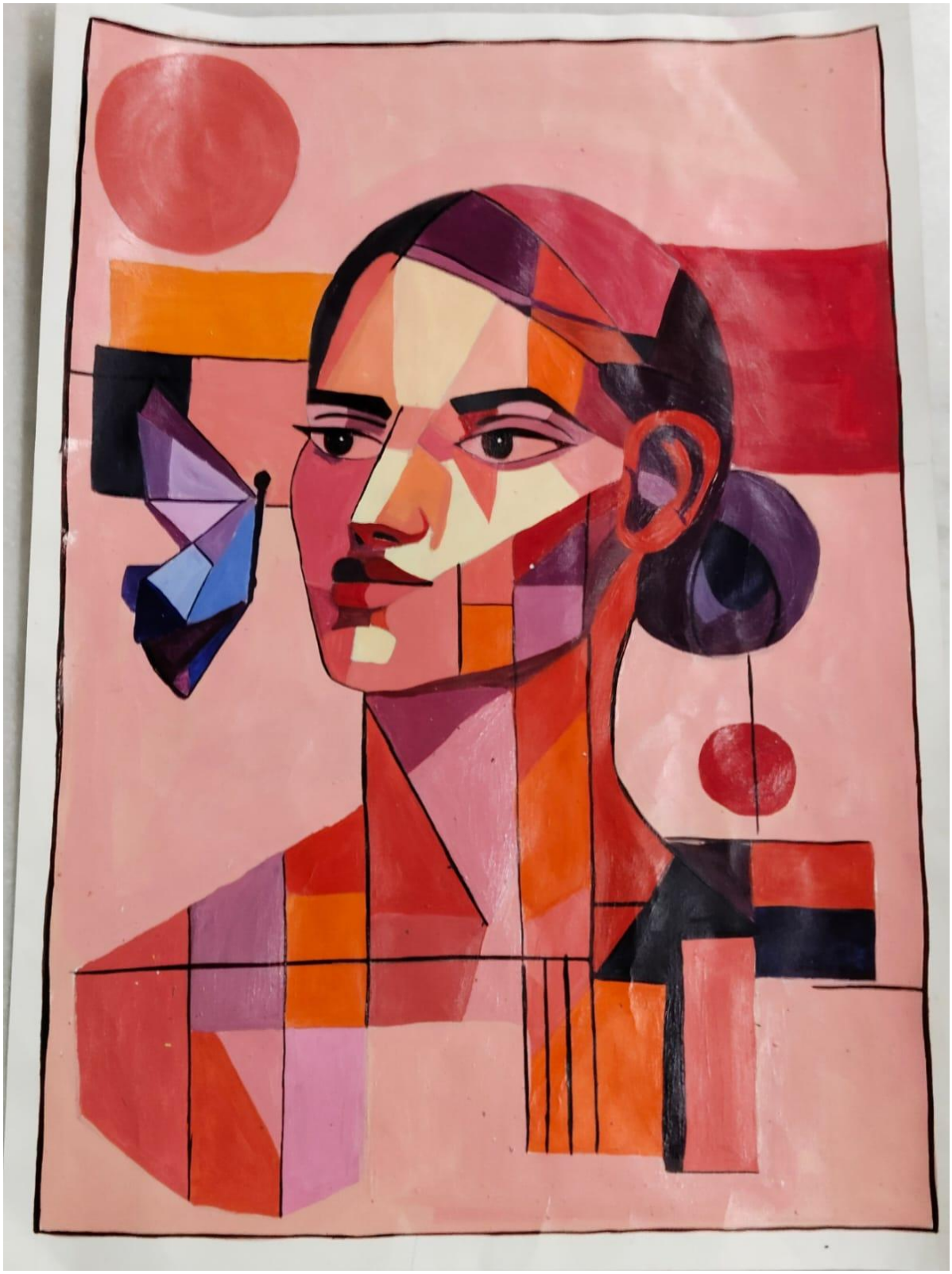

CINEMA
VS
THE WARRIORS: Who wins?
Released on 3rd 2026
ELECTRONICS
MOBILE
LAPTOP
TV
LED
MOBILE
HOUSE FULL
MEDICAL
GJXXXX61

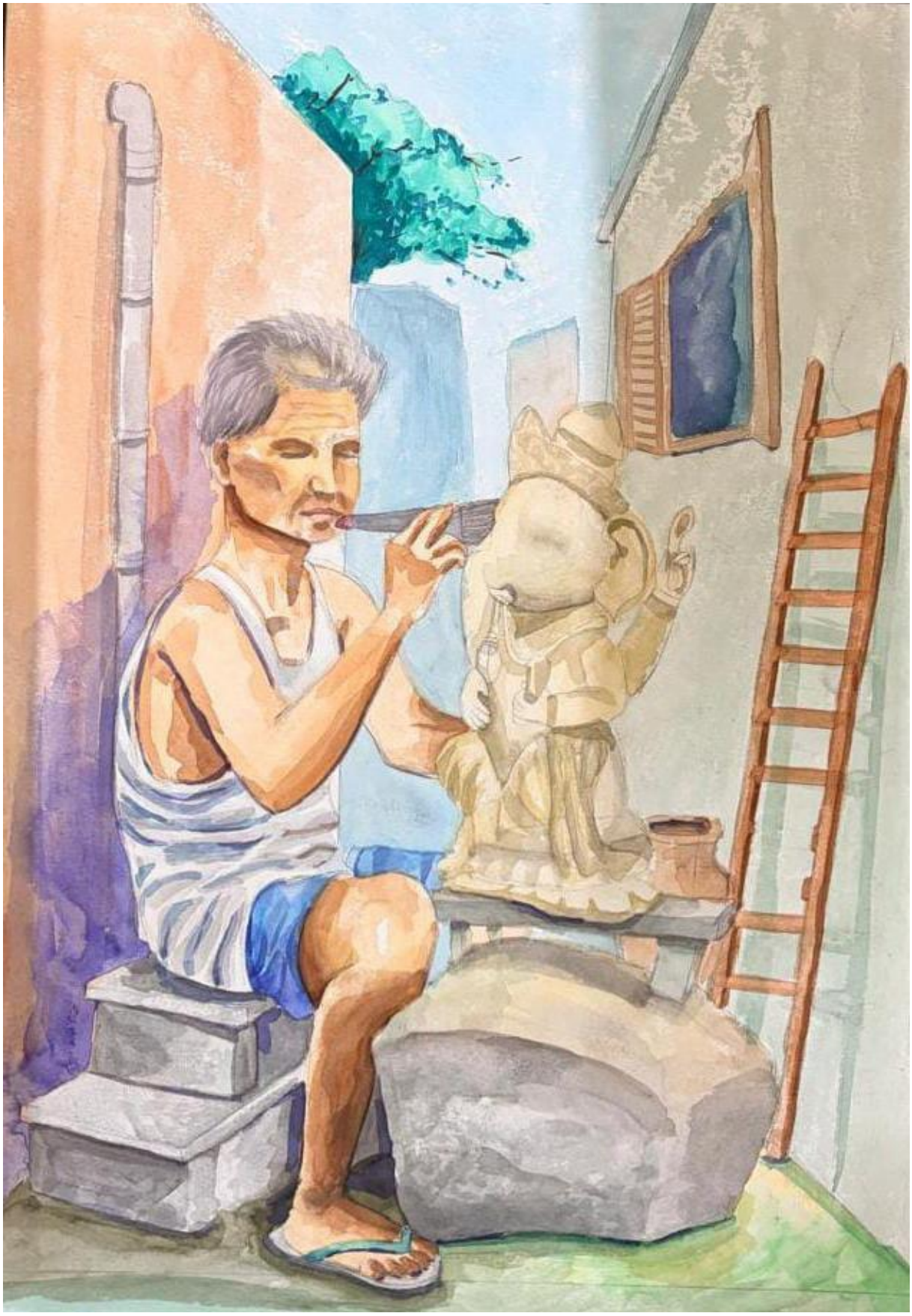


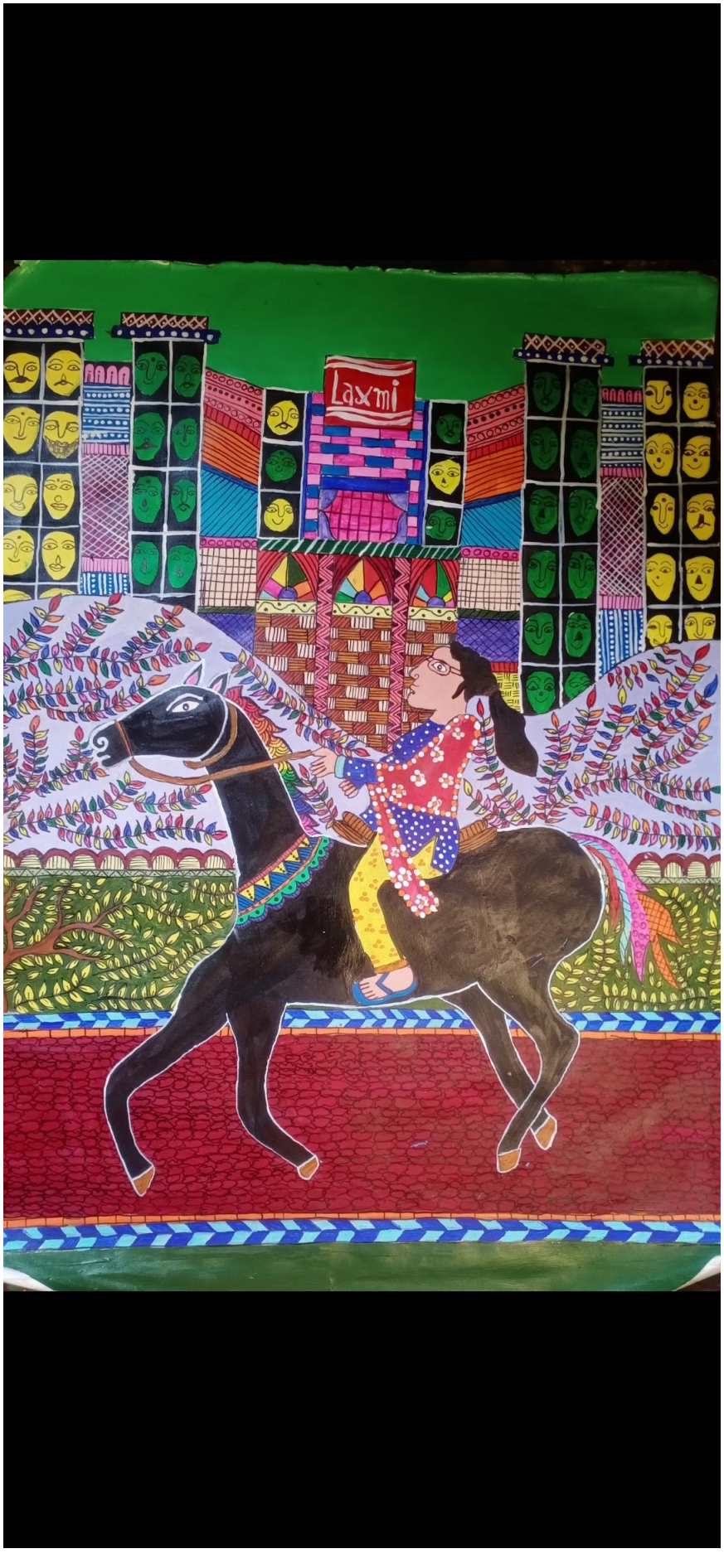





Maanya
31/5/23



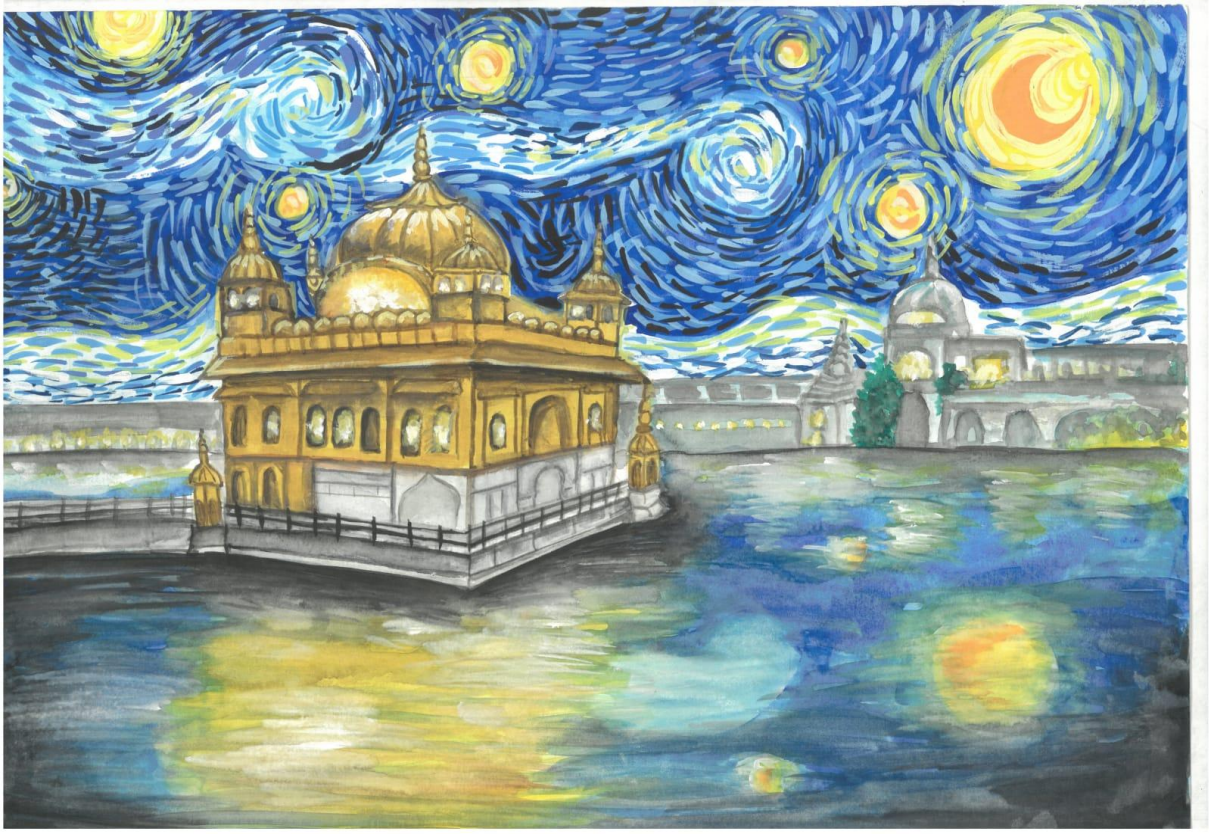


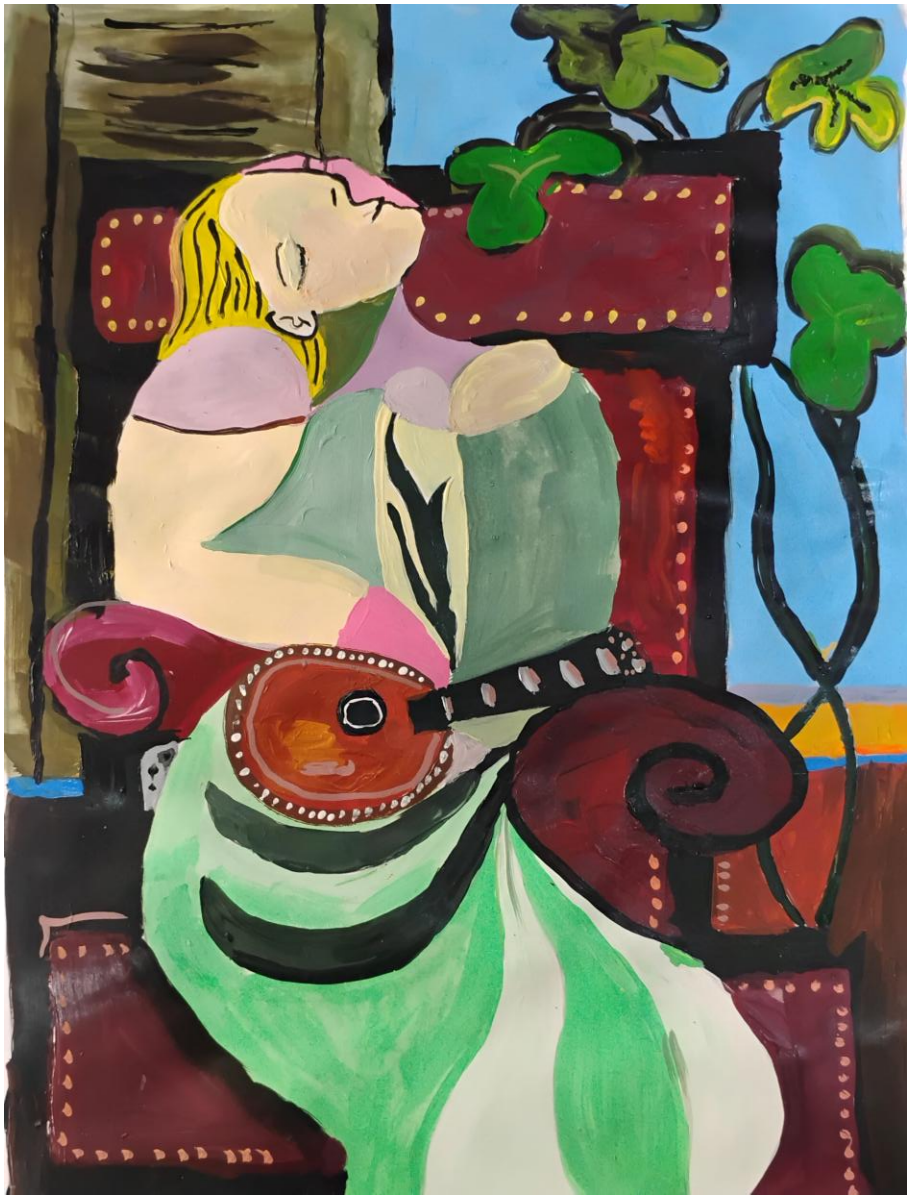

Laxmi







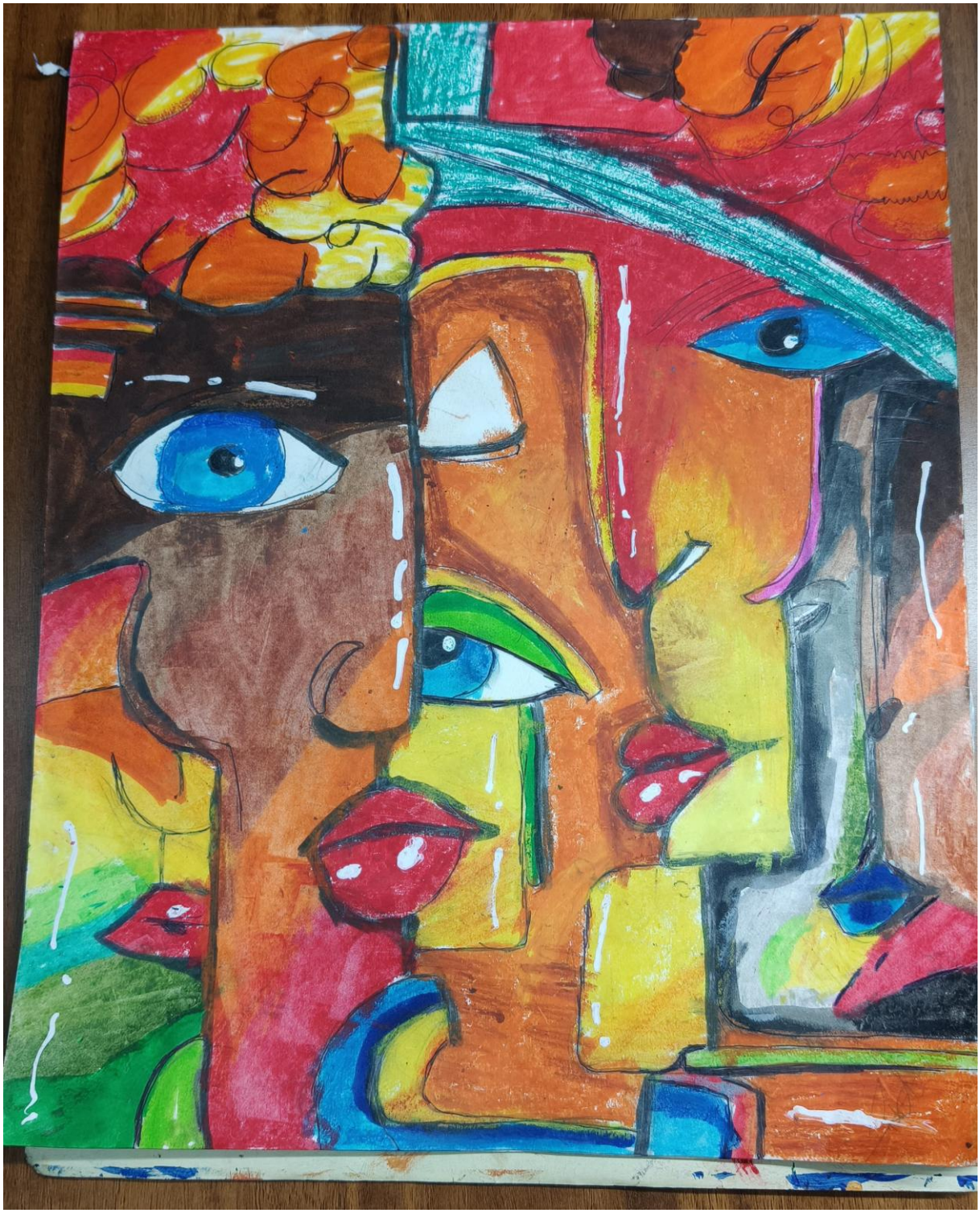




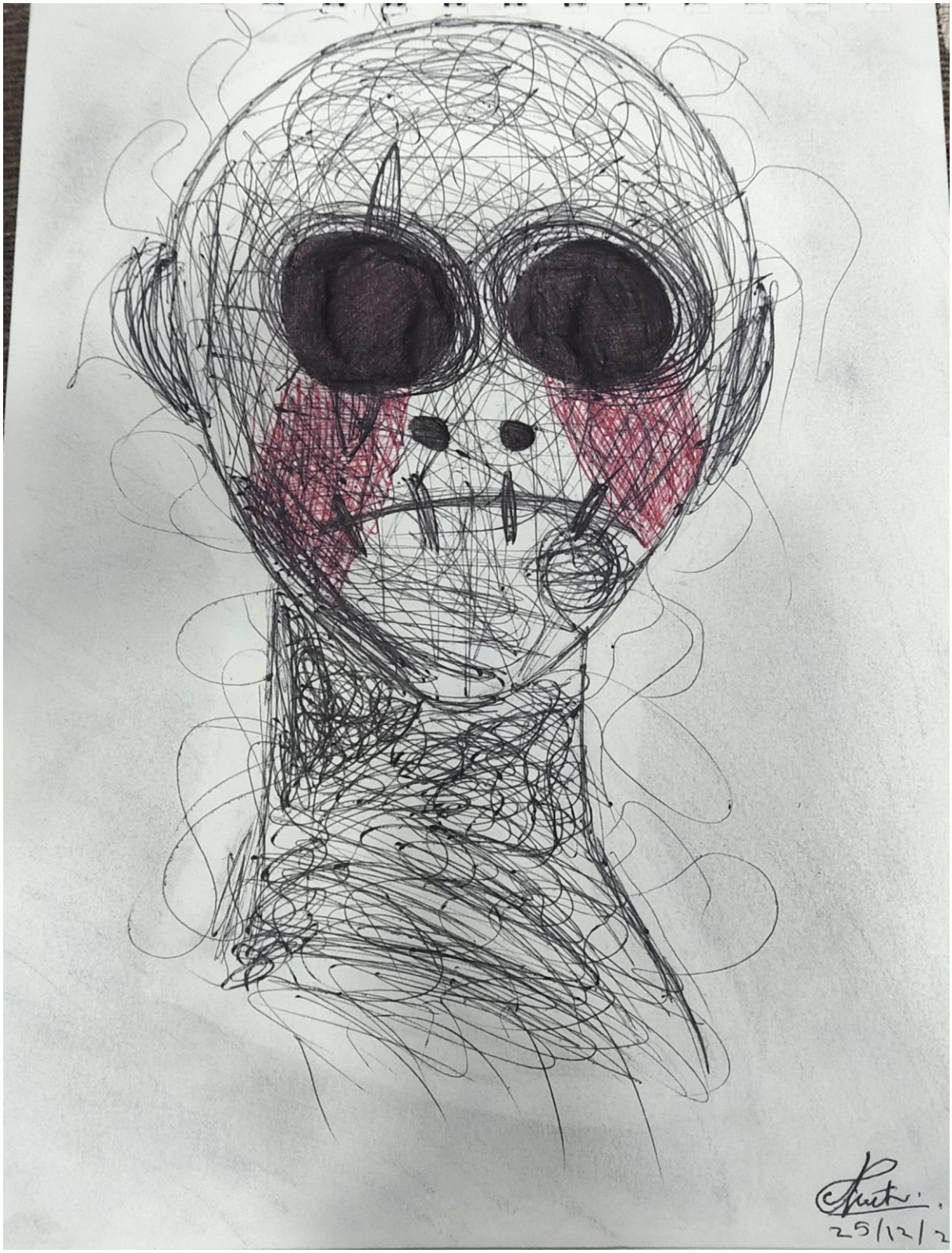











25/12/2







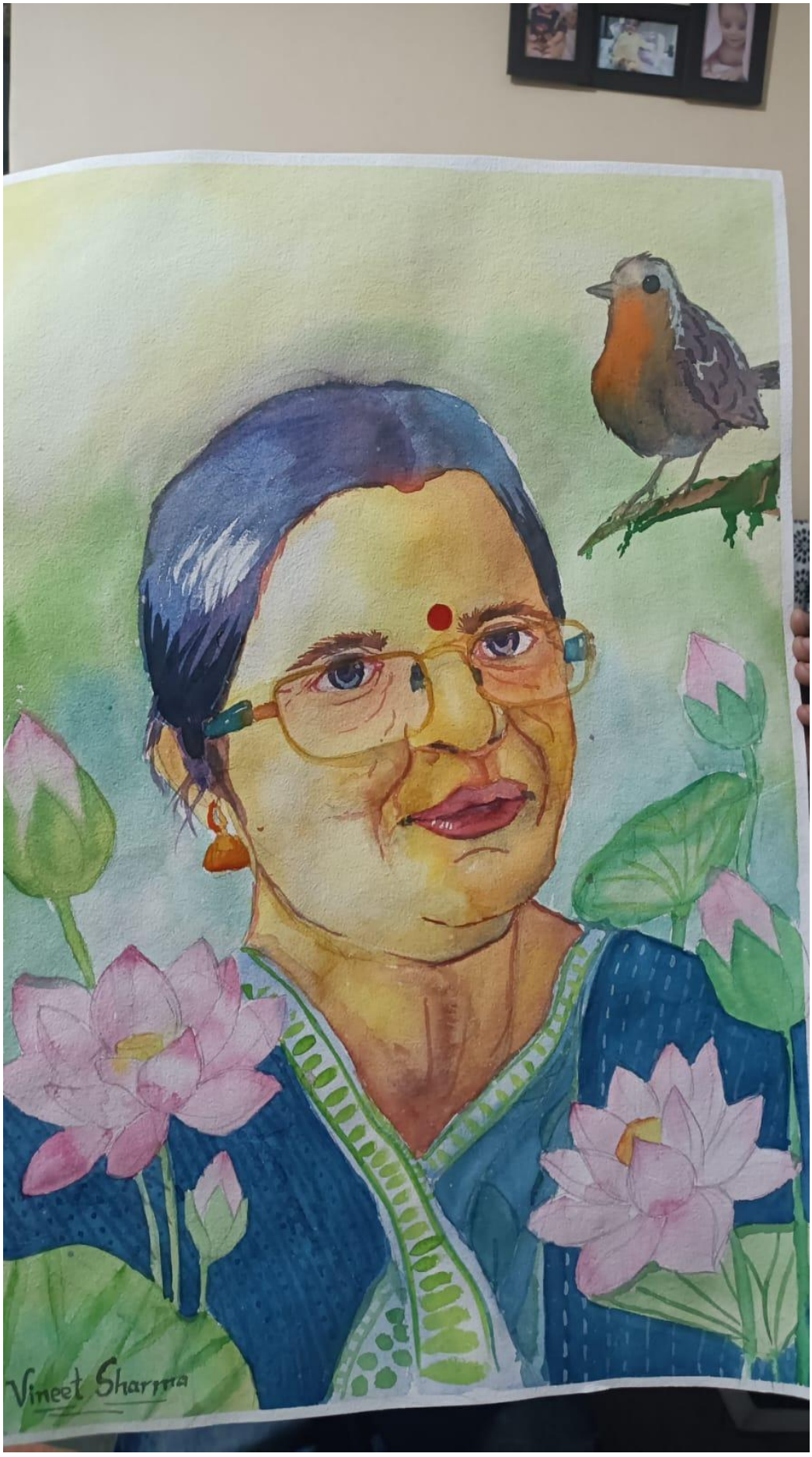








Galaxy A33 5G
29 January 2026 9:55 pm


Vineet Sharma










Hat Kuparelya
Joyeah Age
2025.08.28 18:44


गरमा छे
गरमा चाय
आओ आओ सब लोग आओ




૩૧ ઓક્ટોબર : સરદાર પટેલ જયંતી
રાષ્ટ્રીય એકતા દિન
૨૧ જાન્યુઆરી : માતૃભાષા








GALA BOOKS

ABCDE
FGHIJ
KLT



VANDE MATRAM
MY MOTHER TONGUE









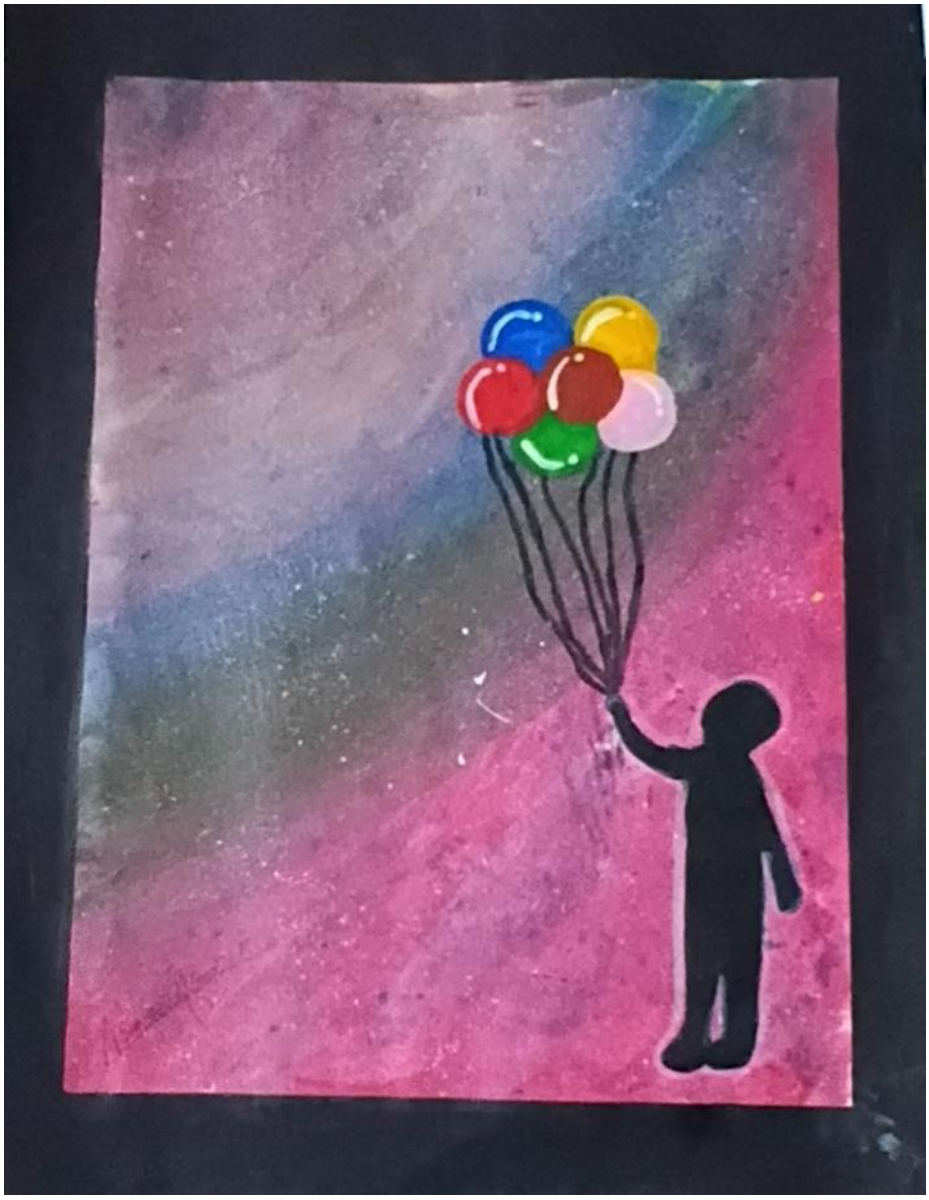




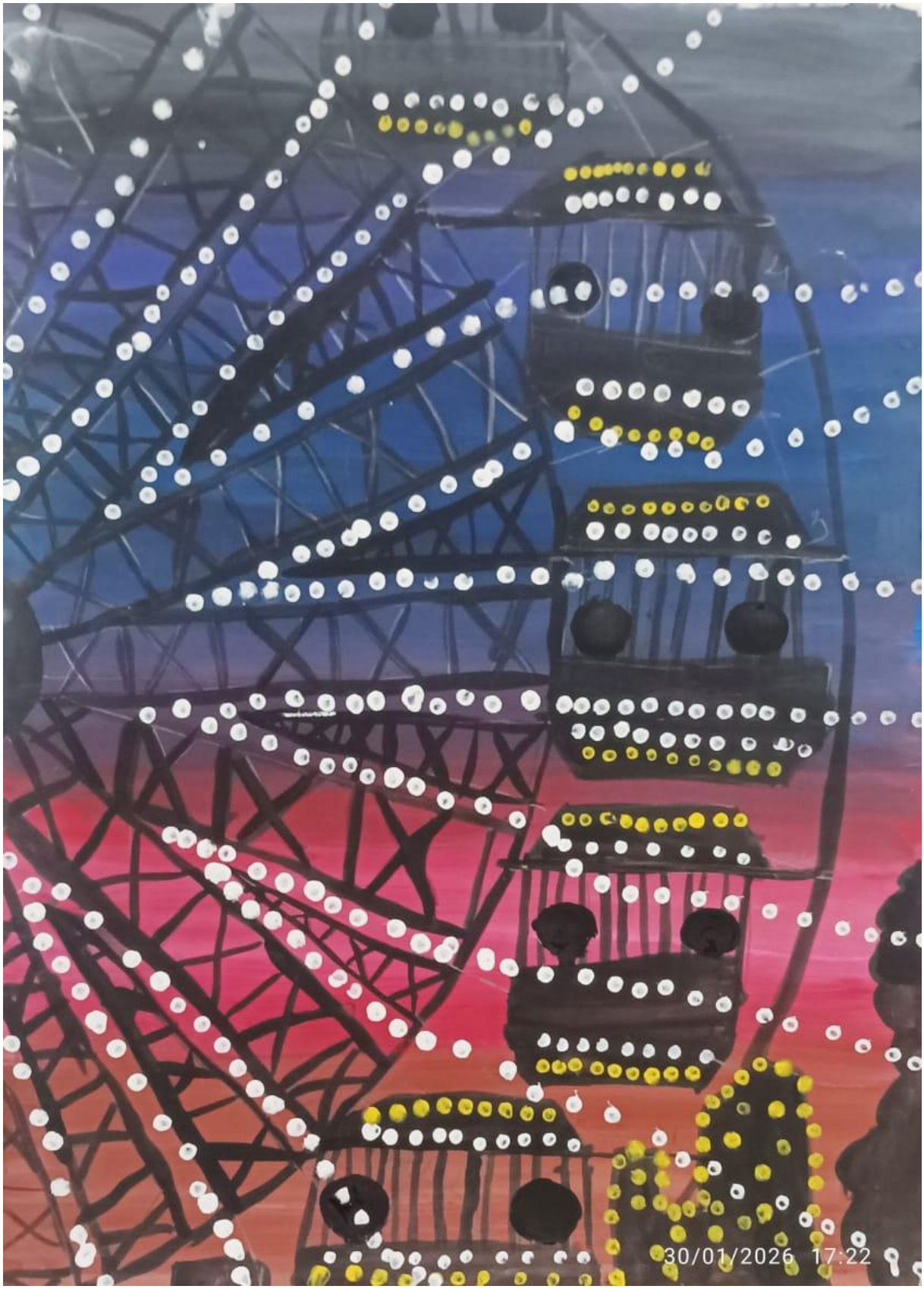

FLOWER SHOW





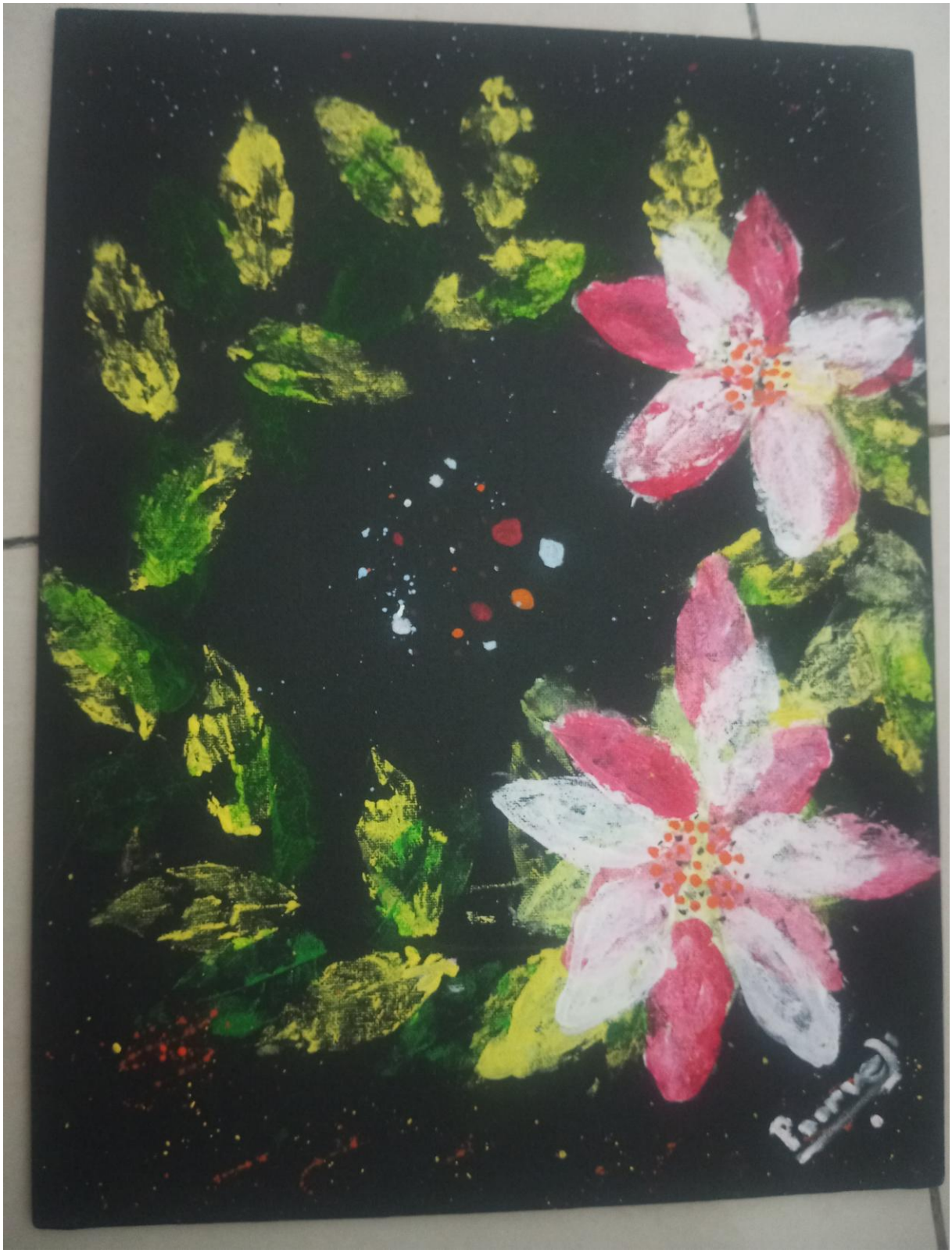


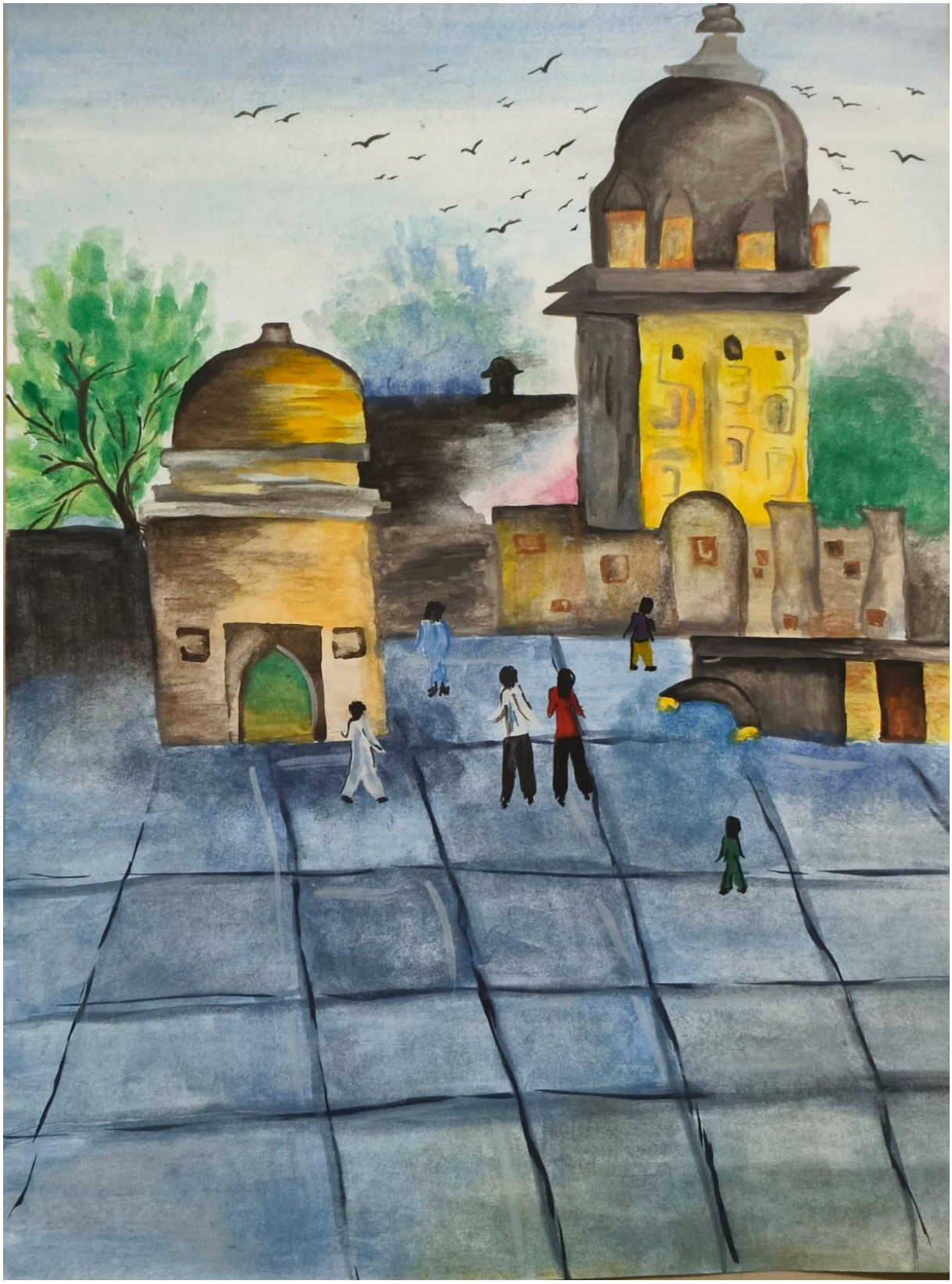


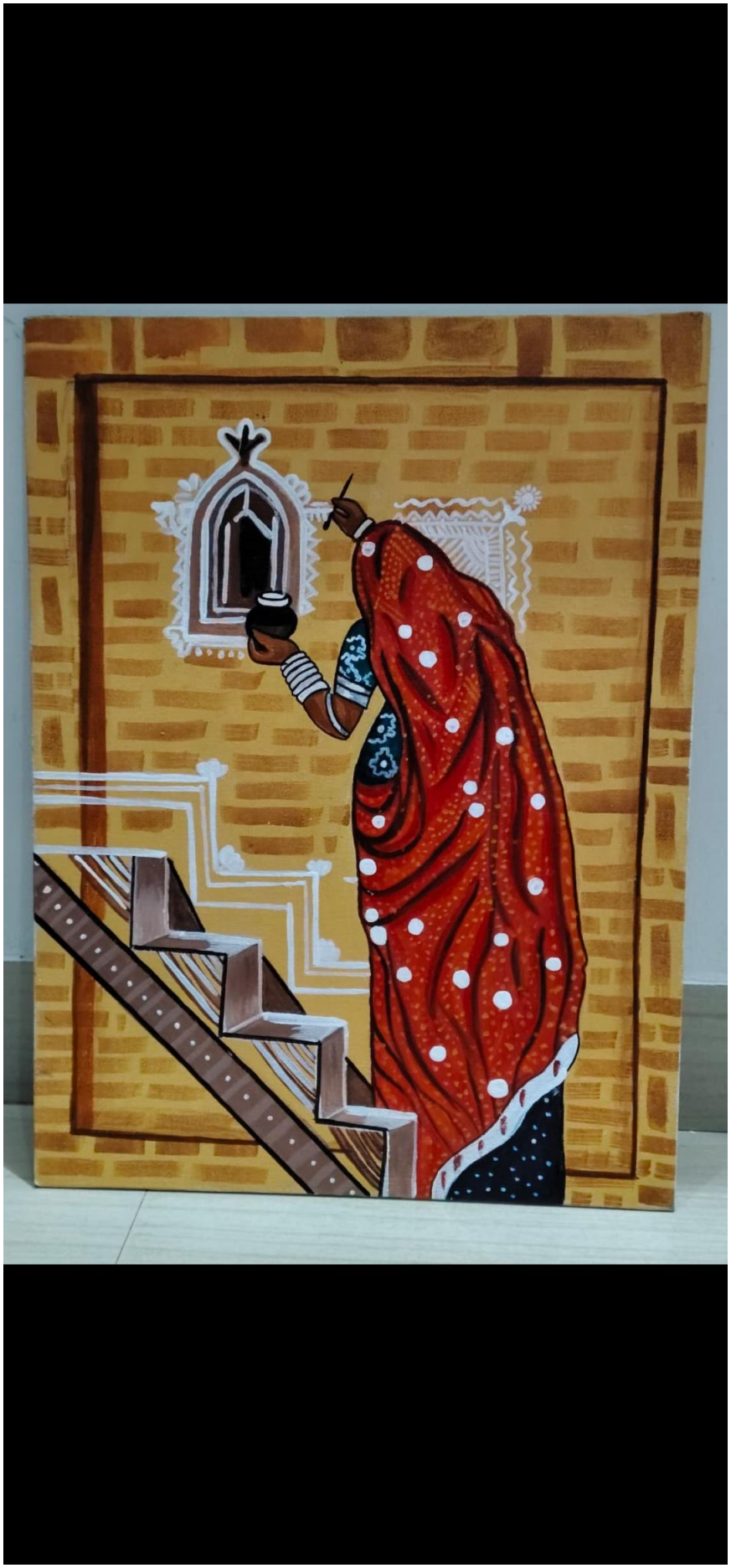

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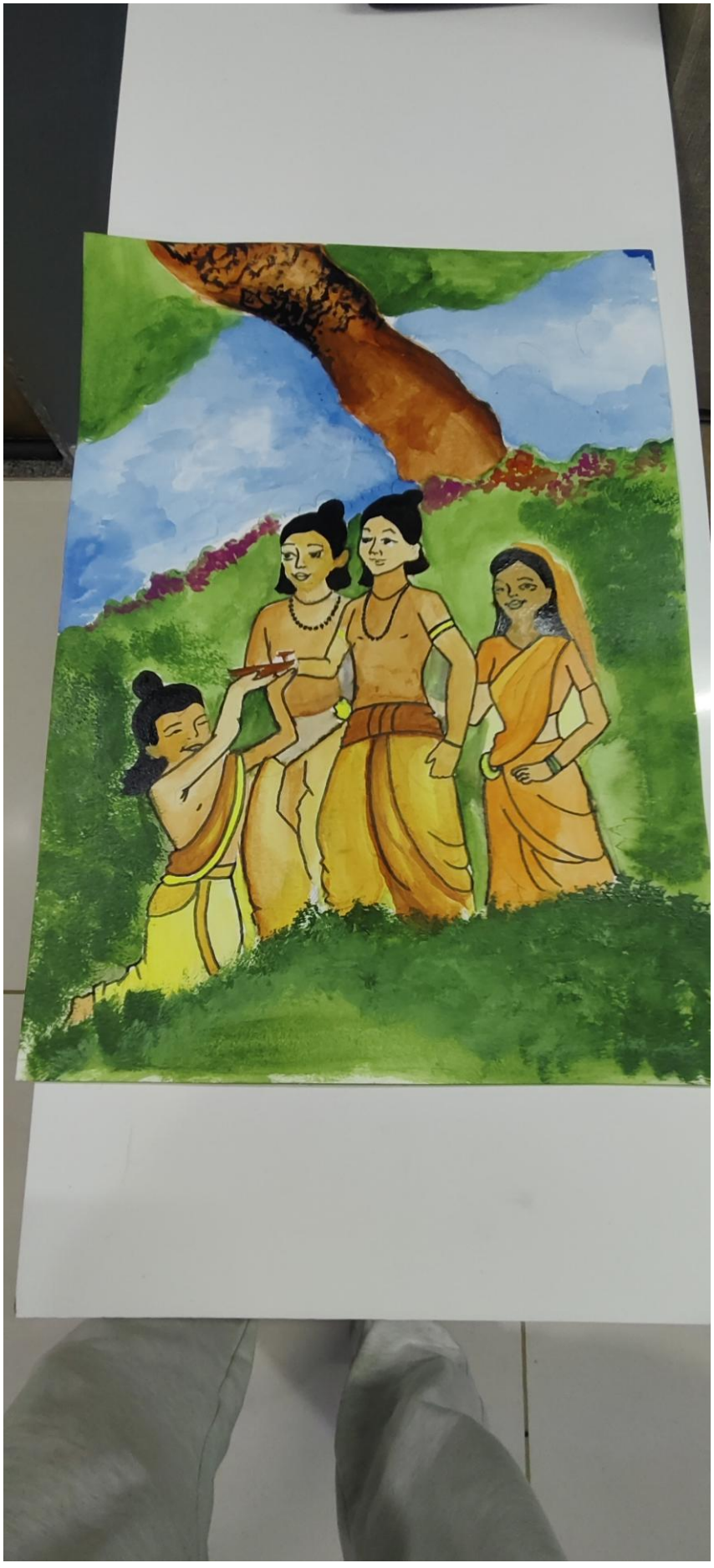







Manipuri Attire By
Sylbia Laibhrah

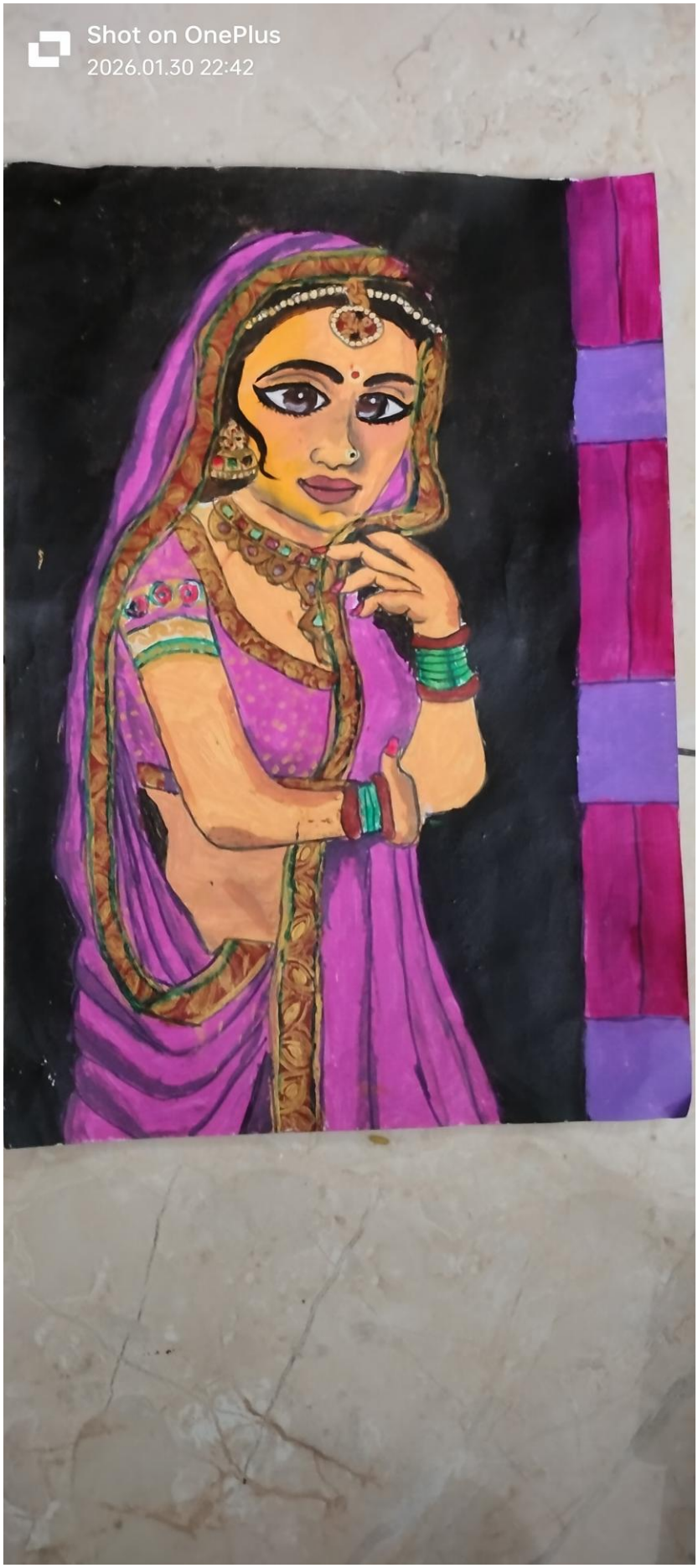









La vie est belle à Paris...
Paris
We lose ourselves
IN THE THINGS WE LOVE,
we find ourselves there too.
4672698
CINEMA
★★★★★
ADMIT ONE
4672698
Miraculous
VERO-DODAT
CAFE DE L'EPOQUE
MAISON FONDEE EN 1826
CAFE DE L'EPOC
LES ARTS DÉCORATIFS
Musée du LOUVRE
Théâtre du PALAIS-ROYAL
- FRANCE -
happiness


Shot on OnePlus
2026.01.30 22:42




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J K L
दैनिक NEWS
शिक्षा का महत्व


AI
Viksit Bharat
2047












નામ:- જંજવાડિયા પ્રકાશભાઈ મનીજભાઈ
ચિત્ર:- વર્લી આર્ટ





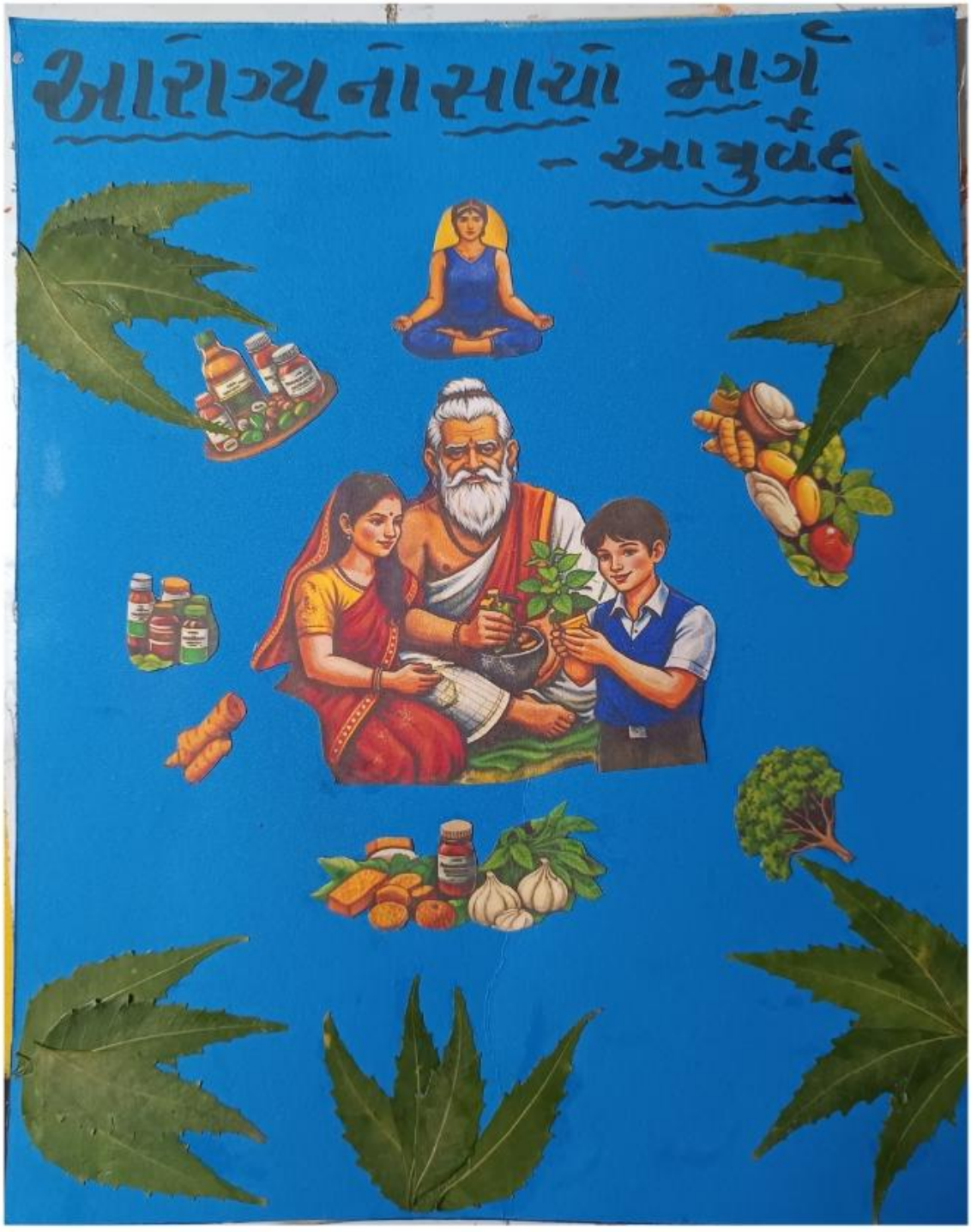

India... Gate





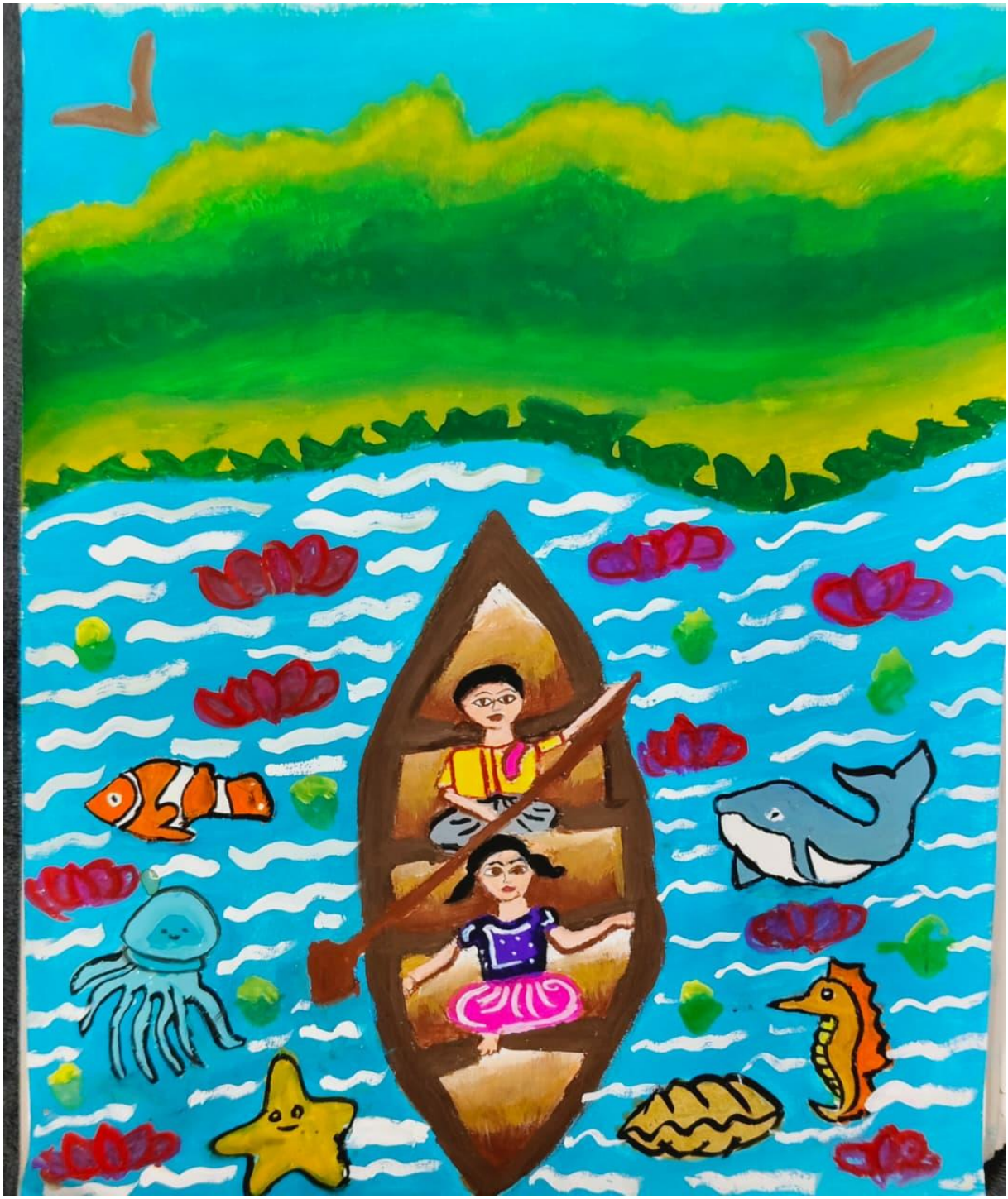

પડી પરોઢે ભાનુ ફાટે,
પડ્યા ફીટે નહીં


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આરોગ્યનો સાચો માર્ગ
- આયુર્વેદ







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Hansaben2
29 January, 11:07



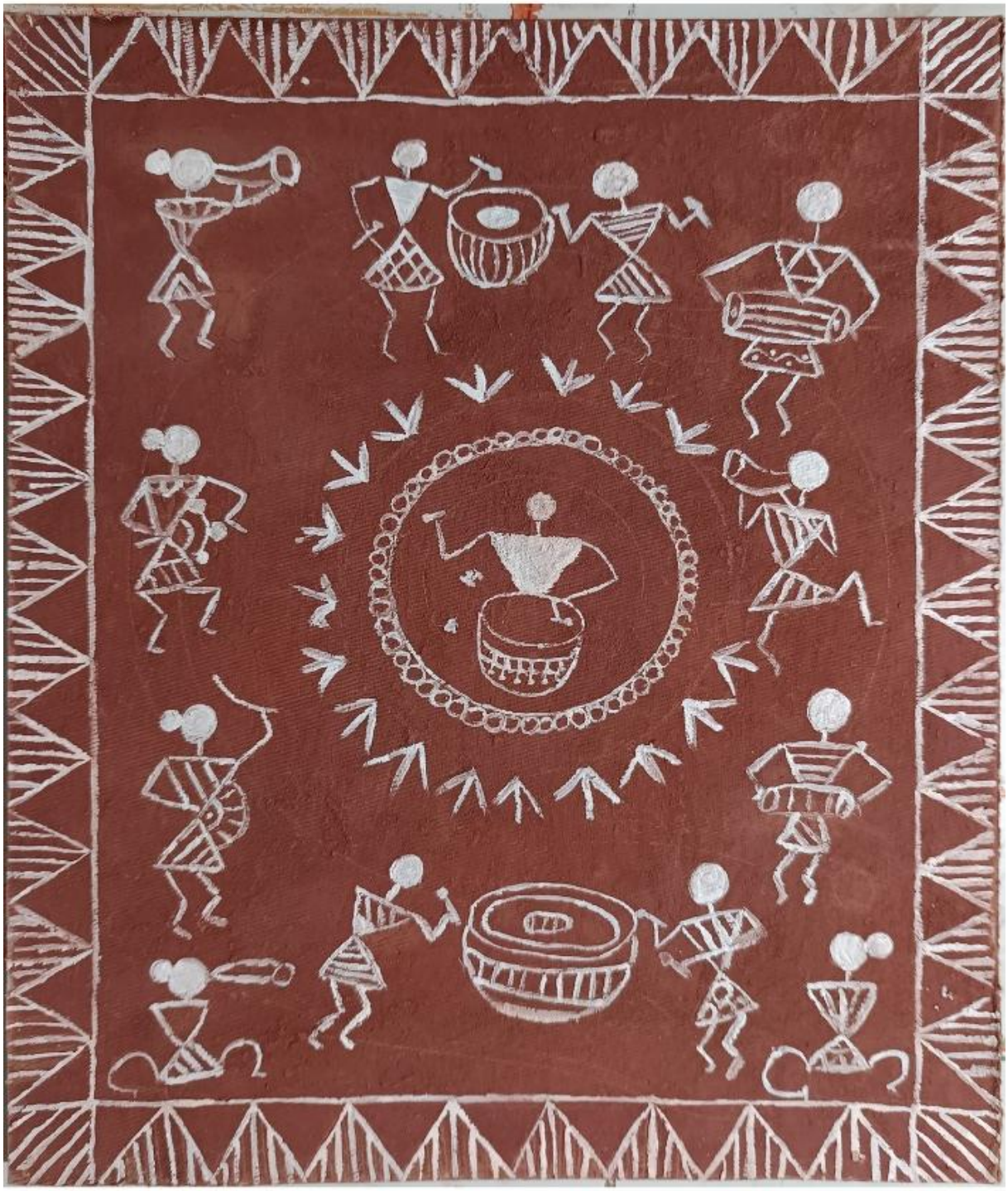
Reply








Marek Pedania
26/3/25

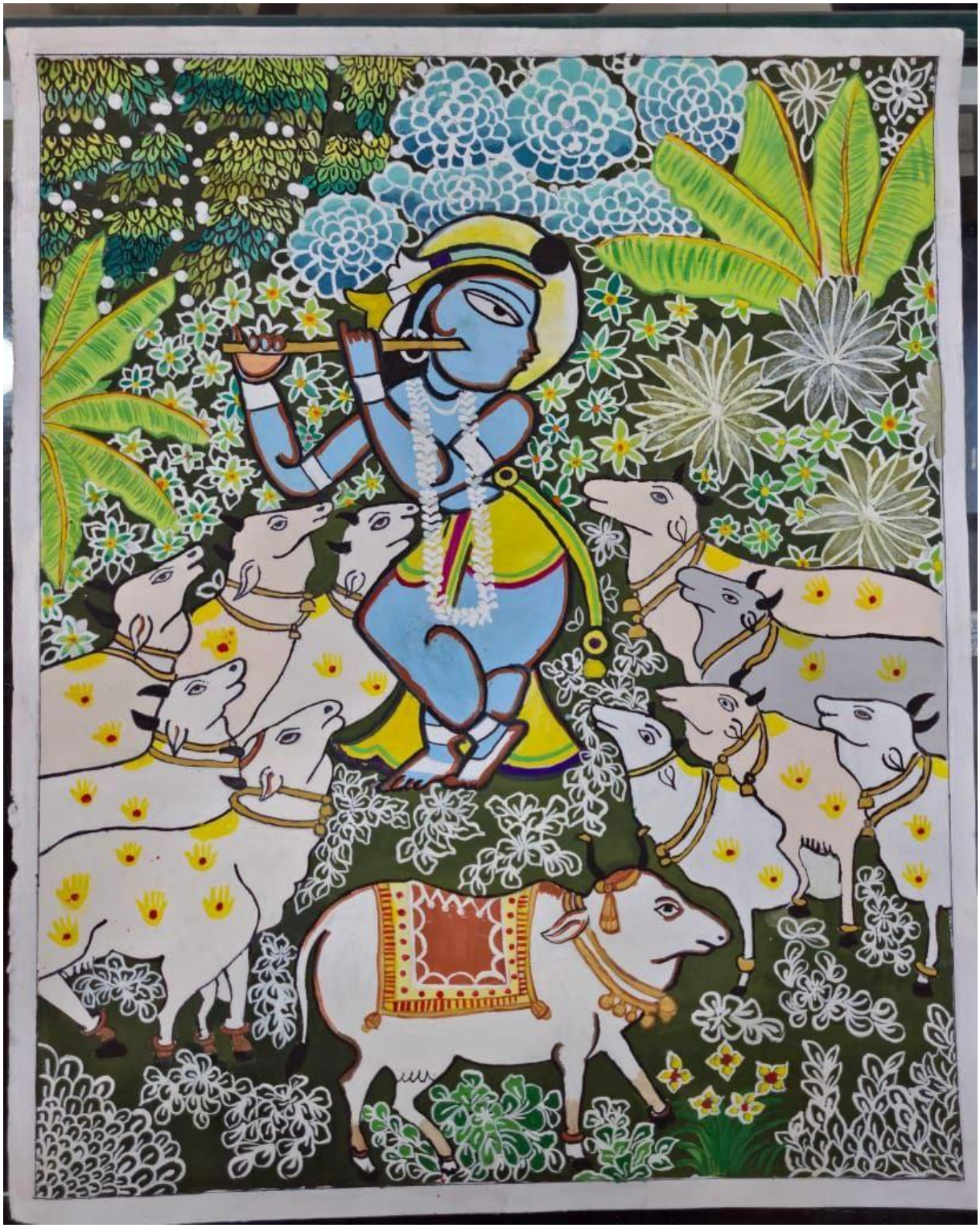





AIScanner


Aarav 2024

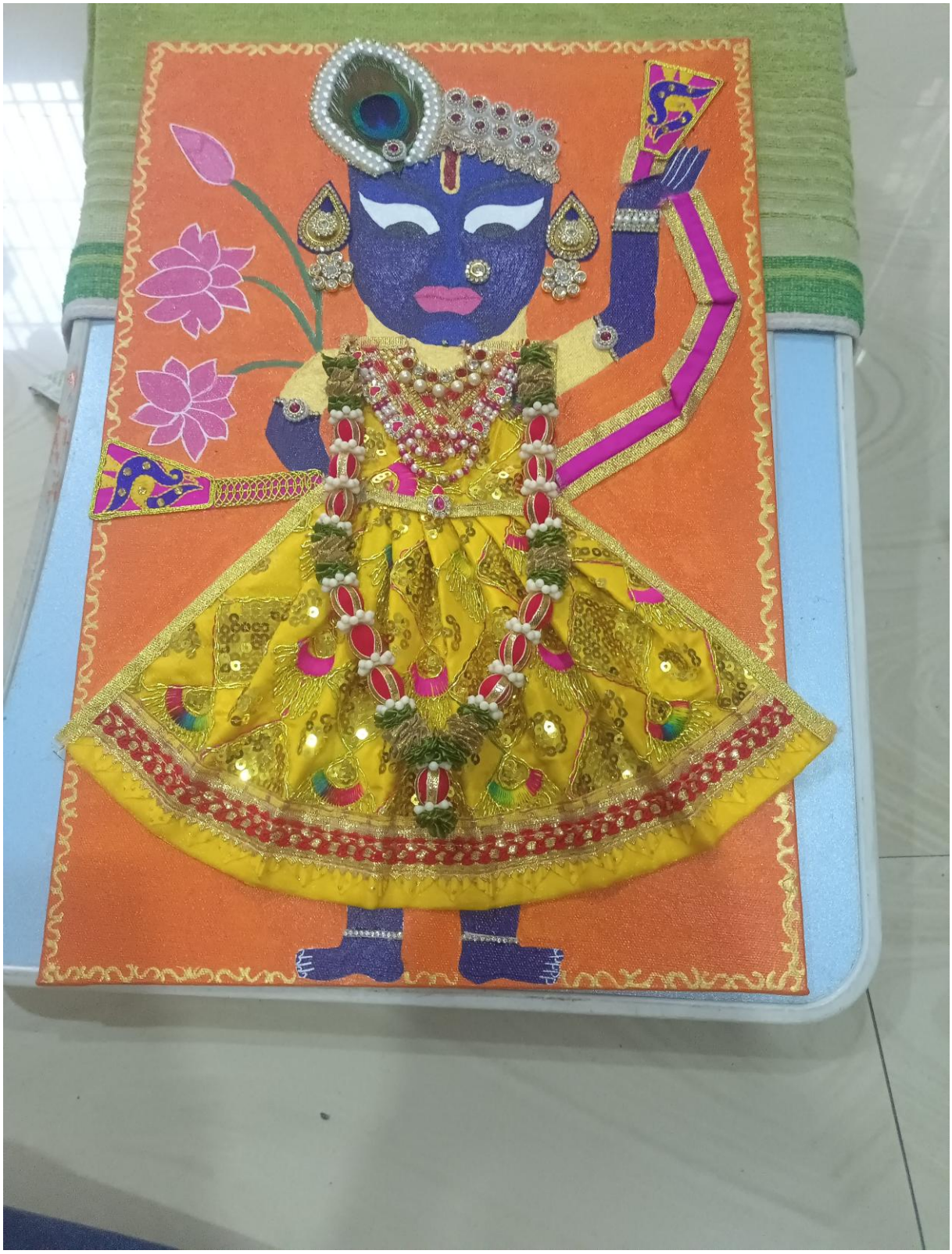






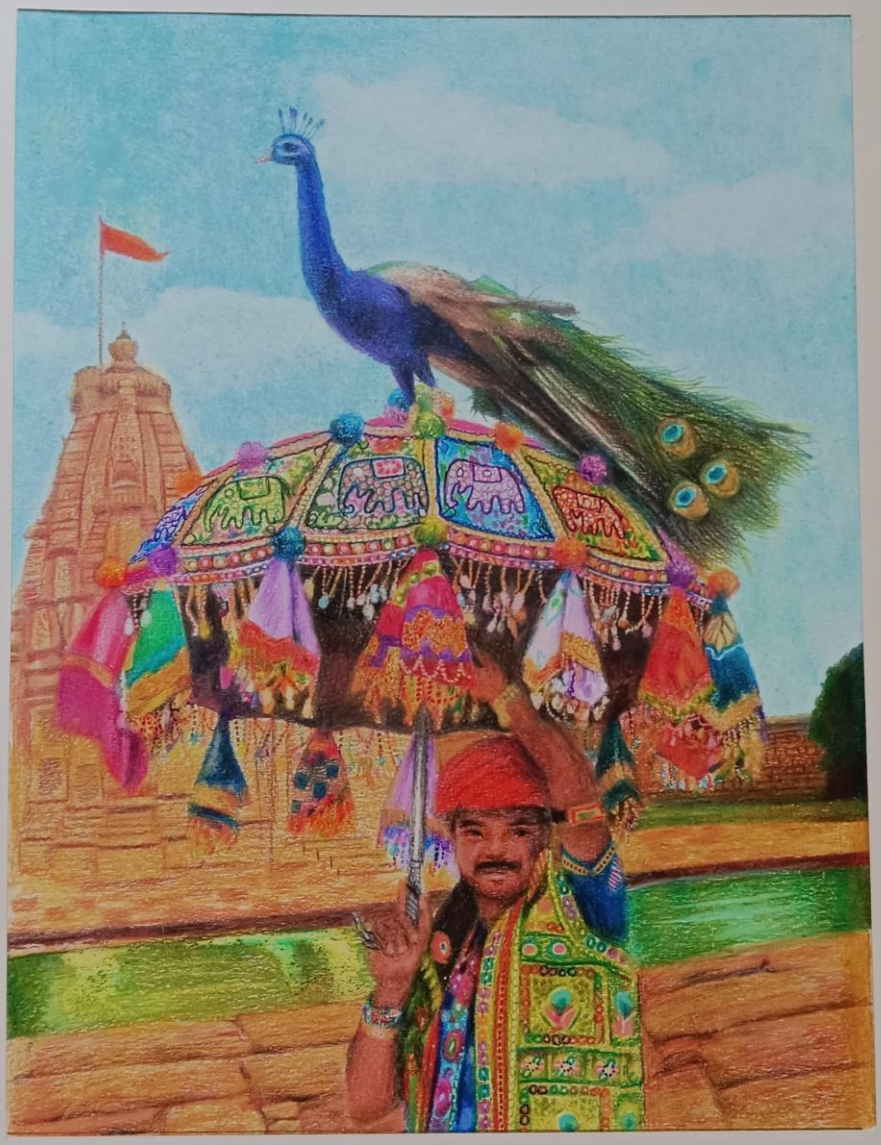










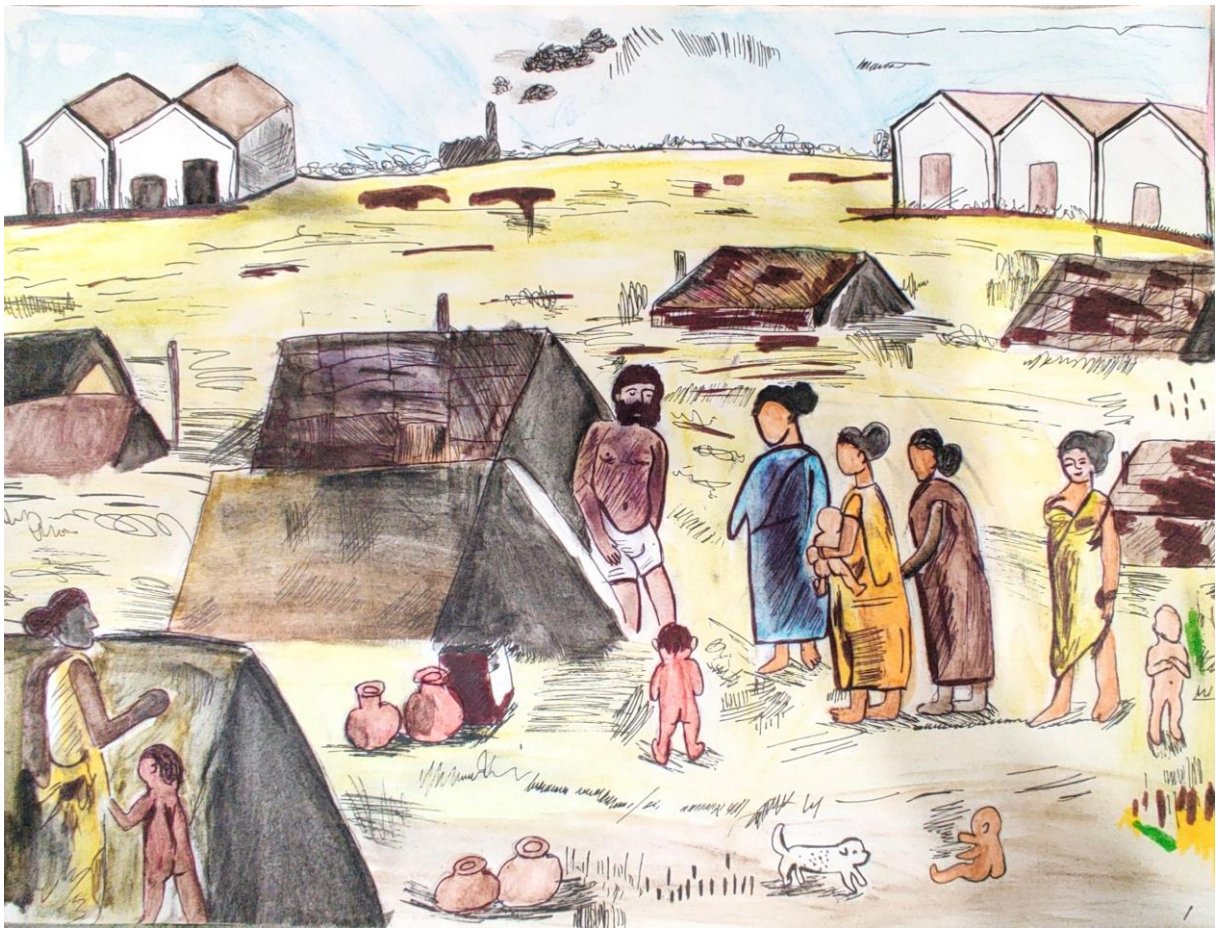



KUSH


MEGHAN
2025



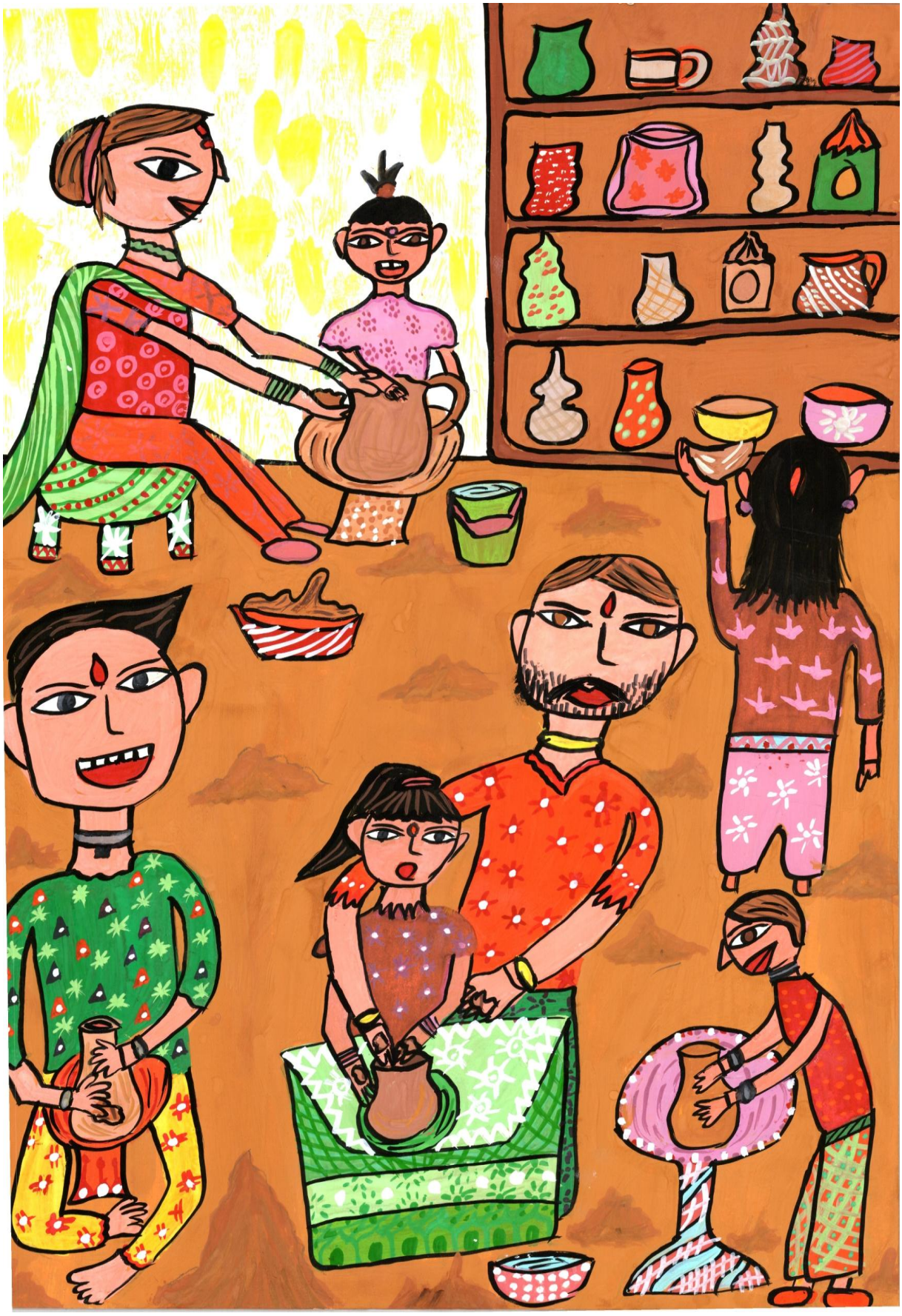







vivo X60 | ZEISS
Jan 31, 2026, 18:25


Devanjali
Class - 6th B






33.01.22




INDIA




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PM
Welcome

AC
Ayushman Jana
OPPO Reno11 5G


Kamal Optics Pvt. Ltd.


RAJ
JWELLERS
JAY
ELECTRONICS